# Developing a funding proposal with open source communities

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17 November 09

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### Steve Lee

- Developer, consultant
- Business and Community development officer
- Open accessibility





### **OSS Watch**

- Open Source Advisory Service
- JISC Funded
- FE and HE



### **OSS Watch**

- Unbiased information
- Consultancy services
- Evaluation of open source projects
- Software community development
- Bid writing
- Sustainability advice







# Project Funding





# Project Funding





### **Funders look for Value**

- Building on existing work
- Reusable deliverables
- Collaborations
- Users
- Sustainability





### JISC Funding Calls

- Consult OSS Watch while preparing proposal
- Seek advice on the JISC Open Source Policy
- Seek advice on open development practice
- Make an informed decision





### JISC open source policy

Draws on three main sources:

- UK government policy on open source
- well-established best-practice in software engineering and management of intellectual property rights (IPR)
- current IT best-practice within JISC and higher and further education more broadly

### **OSS Watch's role**

- Advise
- Learn and inform





### Eg: 03/09 Rapid Innovation

"Open source code – project deliverables can build on proprietary components but wherever possible the final deliverables should be open source."





### Address the needs of users

"Including user engagement and how users will be involved in the development process and how users will validate the deliverables from the project."





### Access to deliverables

"Consider the **different access restrictions** on different data/resources

We envisage that some data/resources will be open and in other instances it may be licensed but it should be free at the point of use."





### Build on existing work

"Wherever possible projects should use existing software and tools to meet the project use case(s) and deliver the desired functionality, in order to add value and avoid duplication."







### Sustainability

"There should be no expectation that future funding will be available to these projects."





### Open project management

"A rapid, open or agile methodology that allows for iterative development in consultation or in parallel with the target community.

Bidders are expected to liaise with OSS

Watch, who can provide advice in this area.

Bidders should include how they plan to

communicate with OSS Watch"





# What is Open source?















## Use the source, Luke



### **Community development**

"If possible a community based approach to working with open source code should be taken rather than just making the final deliverables available under an open source licence"



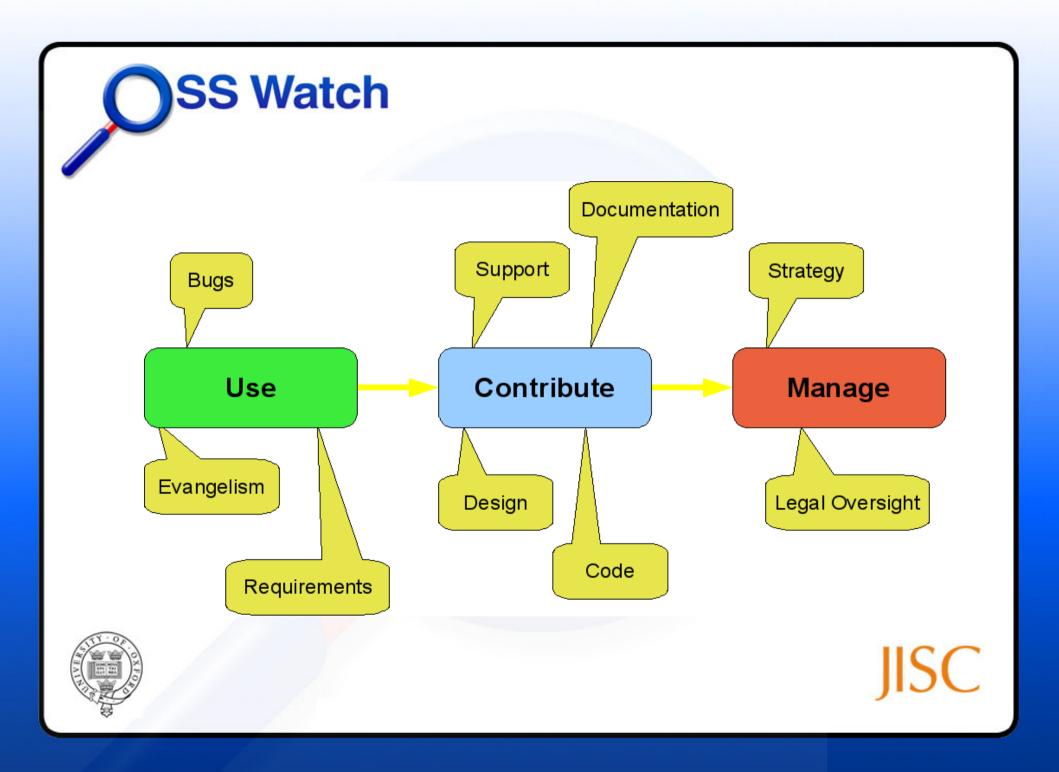


### Open development features

- Open source licence protection
- Distributed community development
- Peer reviewed contributions
- Meritocratic governance
- Sustainability







### A proposal with OSS Watch

- Discuss your proposal with us
- Understand open development
- Explore how to apply it
- Decide if to follow
- We provide support





### **Specifics**

- Sustainability models
- Governance, CLAs
- Copyright and IP
- Licences
- Community tools
  - Interaction with other projects



### Sustainability

- Diverse community
- Users, developers, commercial
- Any member can leave (even you)





### **Project Governance**

Clear contribution policies

- Meritocratic (Apache)
- Benevolent dictator (Linux)
- Who can make contributions and how?
- Who decides what is in each release?
- How are strategic decisions made?





### Copyright and IP management

- Software development projects rarely track ownership information accurately
- Revision control software is critical





### **Contributor Licence Agreements**

- •CLAs
- Ensure contributors consider IP
- Ensure traceable IP ownership in project



### Licences

- Liberal
- Copyleft



### **Community Tools**

- Web site find out
- List memory, ask, discuss
- Ticket tracker Request, manage
- Version control safety, history, IP



#### **Useful OSS Watch documents**

- Advice for project bids
- Bid support How To checklist (coming soon)
- JISC Policy on open source







OSS Watch - here to help you







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